

# SCOTLAND OFFICE

**Issued on behalf of  
The Boundary Commission for Scotland**



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before 0001 Hours on 21 May 2009**

**First Periodic Review of Scottish Parliament boundaries  
West Lothian Council areas  
Revised Recommendations for constituencies and Provisional  
Proposals for regions**

**Commission launches public consultation on proposals for  
Scottish Parliament boundaries**

The Boundary Commission for Scotland today publishes its Revised Recommendations for constituencies and its Provisional Proposals for regions as part of its first review of boundaries for the Scottish Parliament. The review of Scottish Parliament boundaries is unrelated to the elections for the European Parliament.

The Commission has produced its Revised Recommendations for constituencies in the West Lothian Council area in response to representations received and the report of the Local Inquiry held in Airdrie, Ayr and Lanark during September and October of 2008, and other Local Inquiries. The Revised Recommendations are significantly different from the Commission's Provisional Proposals for the South West and Central Scotland area.

The Commission has considered carefully the recommendations made by the Assistant Commissioner in his report following the above Local Inquiry, the proposals for constituencies in neighbouring Council areas and the prevailing geographical circumstances. Having done so, the Commission has concluded that it is necessary to recommend two constituencies exactly covering the West Lothian Council area, even though the resulting electorates are significantly above the electoral quota. This decision was reached because of the unique set of circumstances affecting the West Lothian Council area, which prevented a viable alternative being developed.

The changes to the Commission's Provisional Proposals can be summarised as follows;

- the Whitburn area is now in a constituency wholly contained within West Lothian;
- a constituency name of Almond Valley has been recommended for the constituency containing Livingston in order to distinguish from the Westminster parliament constituency in the area.

The set of constituencies recommended for this council area is:

Almond Valley	60,080 electors
Linlithgow	62,810 electors

The Commission has also made Provisional Proposals for the 8 Scottish Parliament regions. The Commission proposes that the Lothian region should include the Almond Valley constituency, along with the constituencies covering all of East Lothian and City of Edinburgh council areas, and part of Midlothian council area. This will result in a region containing 509,370 electors which is 4% above the average electorate of all the regions.

The Commission also proposes that the East Central Scotland region should include the Linlithgow constituency, along with the constituencies covering all of East Dunbartonshire, Falkirk and North Lanarkshire council areas, and parts of South Lanarkshire and West Dunbartonshire council areas. This will result in a region containing 552,790 electors which is 12.8% above the average electorate of all the regions.

Further information on the proposals can be found on the Commission's website [www.bcomm-scotland.gov.uk](http://www.bcomm-scotland.gov.uk) at Council headquarters offices and at a selection of local Council offices and libraries.

The public's views are sought on these proposals. Representations should be submitted by 21 June 2009 by e-mail to [representations@scottishboundaries.gov.uk](mailto:representations@scottishboundaries.gov.uk); by using the reply facility on the Commission's web site; in writing to The Secretary, Boundary Commission for Scotland, 3 Drumsheugh Gardens, Edinburgh EH3 7QJ; or by fax to 0131 538 7511. Under the Freedom of Information Act 2000, representations will be made available to those interested in the Review except in very exceptional circumstances.

The Commission's Secretary, Dr Hugh Buchanan said: "The Commission believes that these recommendations provide a good basis for Scottish Parliament boundaries. It is keen to hear any views on them, whether in agreement with the proposals or not."

The Commission expects to complete the review and submit its report to the Secretary of State for Scotland by 30 June 2010.

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## Notes for News Editors

This is one of a series of News Releases explaining the Commission's proposals for different parts of Scotland.

Further details of the Commission's proposals are:

Constituency	Designation	Electorate	Description
Almond Valley	County Constituency	60,080	West Lothian Council electoral wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 7(part)
Linlithgow	County Constituency	62,810	West Lothian Council electoral wards 1, 2, 7(part), 8, 9

Region	Electorate	Description
East Central Scotland	552,790	The constituencies of Airdrie and Shotts; Clydebank and Milngavie; Coatbridge and Chryston; Cumbernauld and Kilsyth; Falkirk East; Falkirk West; Linlithgow; Motherwell and Wishaw; Strathkelvin and Bearsden; Uddingston and Bellshill.
Lothian	509,370	The constituencies of Almond Valley; East Lothian; Edinburgh Central; Edinburgh Corstorphine and Forth; Edinburgh East and South; Edinburgh Pentlands; Edinburgh Southside; Edinburgh Trinity and Leith; Midlothian North and Musselburgh.

### Local display points

Full details of the proposals are being made available for public inspection at:

- West Lothian House, Council Headquarters Almondvale Boulevard, Livingston;
- County Buildings, High Street, Linlithgow;
- Lindsay House, South Bridge Street, Bathgate;
- Whitburn CIS Office, 5 East Main Street, Whitburn.

### Legal framework

This is the first review of constituencies and regions for the Scottish Parliament and is governed by the Scotland Act 1998 as amended by the Scottish Parliament (Constituencies) Act 2004.

The current constituency boundaries were established following the Commission's Fourth Periodical Report of Parliamentary Constituencies for the purpose of returning Scottish members to the Westminster Parliament, which was published in 1995. The current region boundaries were established as European Parliament constituencies in June 1996.

The Scotland Act 1998 envisaged that the boundaries of constituencies for the Westminster and Holyrood parliaments would be coterminous. This was amended by the Scottish Parliament (Constituencies) Act 2004, which fixed the number of constituencies for the Scottish Parliament at 73 and thus broke the link between the Holyrood and Westminster constituencies. The Commission's Fifth Periodical Review was completed in 2004 and resulted in the number of Scottish constituencies for Westminster being reduced to 59.

The legislation stipulates:

- 73 constituencies returning members to the parliament, only 71 are subject to review – for Orkney and Shetland, the Act specifies that each will be a separate constituency;

- 8 regions in Scotland, all of which are subject to review. Each region returns 7 members to the Scottish Parliament;
- A set of rules for designing constituencies and regions.

### **The review**

Changes in the distribution of electorate, as well as changes to local government areas since the existing constituencies were defined have led the Commission to conclude that a comprehensive review is required. The review was announced on 3 July 2007.

The Commission published its Provisional Proposals for constituencies on 14 February 2008. This is the publication of Revised Recommendations following consideration of comments received on those Provisional Proposals.

The Commission is required to complete a review of the boundaries of constituencies and regions for the Scottish Parliament between 1 July 2007 and 30 June 2010.

### **Constituency and region design**

When designing constituencies and regions, the Commission is required to observe rules which are set down in legislation. The rules for constituencies include requirements to have regard to local authority boundaries; to aim to have the same number of electors in each constituency; to take account of special geographical considerations; and to consider the local effects of alterations. The rules for regions include requirements to form each region by combining a number of constituencies; to take account of special geographical considerations; and to aim to have the same number of electors in each region.

The electoral quota for the review is 54,728 - this is the average number of electors in each constituency, outside Orkney and Shetland. The electoral quota is fixed and is used throughout the review. The average electorate for each region is 489,914.

In previous reviews of parliamentary constituencies in Scotland, the Commission relied on the use of local government wards as building blocks for constituencies. In 2007, a new structure of local government wards was introduced in Scotland to accommodate proportional representation for local authority elections, with much larger wards that each return either 3 or 4 members. As a result, in many areas across Scotland it is not possible to use the significantly enlarged wards to construct revised constituencies within the terms of the statutory rules. As a consequence, the boundaries for the proposed constituencies have been created from whichever geographic feature or boundary creates a constituency approaching electoral parity, while respecting community ties wherever possible.

Each constituency is designated as either a burgh constituency (BC) or county constituency (CC) – this designation affects the regulations concerning election expenditure.

### **Maps of Current and Proposed Constituencies and Regions**

The Commission has produced sets of maps showing the current constituency and region boundaries, its Provisional Proposals and its Revised Recommendations. The relevant maps are displayed at selected council offices, libraries, etc. for the duration of the consultation. The locations for display are listed in Statutory Notices which are being published today in newspapers, and are also available on the Commission's website. The maps are also available in PDF, GIF and TIF format on the Commission's website at [www.bcomm-scotland.gov.uk](http://www.bcomm-scotland.gov.uk).

A media webpage giving access to images for use in media publications is available at

[http://www.bcomm-scotland.gov.uk/1st\\_holyrood/media/April\\_09.htm](http://www.bcomm-scotland.gov.uk/1st_holyrood/media/April_09.htm) .

### **Local Inquiries**

Where representations objecting to a proposal concerning a constituency are made by a local authority covering the constituency, or by a body of 100 or more electors resident in the proposed constituency, and no Local Inquiry has already been held in the area as part of the review, the Commission will hold a Local Inquiry. Otherwise, a Local Inquiry may be held, but is not obligatory.

Where representations objecting to a proposal concerning a region are made by a council whose area is wholly or partly within the region, or by a body of 500 or more electors in the proposed region, and no Local Inquiry has already been held about the proposal as part of the review, the Commission will hold a Local Inquiry. Otherwise, a Local Inquiry may be held, but is not obligatory.

### **Implementation of the Recommendations**

The Commission is required to submit its report on the review to the Secretary of State for Scotland by 30 June 2010. It is the Secretary of State for Scotland's duty to lay the Commission's report before the UK Parliament together with a draft Order in Council giving effect to the recommendations. The draft Order is submitted to both Houses of Parliament for approval and the new boundaries take effect at the next general election to the Scottish Parliament following the making of the Order.

A copy of the Commission's report must also be laid before the Scottish Parliament.

### **Elections to the European Parliament**

The Commission is aware that these proposals are being published during preparations for the European Parliament elections on 4 June 2009. In deciding upon the publication date for these proposals, the Commission took this into account, together with the constraints of the legislative timetable governing the review. A later publication date would jeopardise the required completion of the review by June 2010.

### **Contact for Further Information:**

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